

YEMEN

Since violence broke out in late March 2015, conditions in Yemen - already one of the poorest countries in the Middle East - have continued to deteriorate. The fighting—and the blockade of major ports—have accelerated the country's economic collapse and exacerbated inflation, unemployment, poverty, and a shortage of essential goods and services. As the Holy Father stressed, the country is “experiencing one of the most serious humanitarian crises of recent history”, with an estimated 80 percent of the population—nearly 24 million people—needing humanitarian assistance.

Internally displaced Yemenis are most at risk of food insecurity, with some 2.6 million of the 4 million people currently facing life-threatening food shortages - 79% of them are women and children. Studies show that displaced families are four times more at risk of falling into famine than the rest of the Yemeni population. Millions of households struggle to put food on the table, which has led to widespread malnutrition. 16.2 million Yemenis suffer from hunger, including 5 million people on the brink of famine. Water scarcity is another major concern, with nearly 18 million people in urgent need of water, sanitation, and hygiene assistance. Almost 20 million people lack access to adequate health care. The country has witnessed the world's largest cholera outbreak in recent years and has had a COVID-19 death-rate of nearly 20 percent.

Yemen hosts 137,000 refugees and asylum seekers from Somalia and Ethiopia, making it the world's second largest host of Somali refugees.

For further information:

Institutional Websites and NGOs

UN Refugees: Yemen Humanitarian Crisis

<https://www.unrefugees.org/emergencies/yemen/>

IOM: Yemen: Millions of Displaced Persons and Migrants Desperate for Aid Amid Funding Shortfalls

<https://www.iom.int/news/yemen-millions-displaced-persons-and-migrants-desperate-aid-amid-funding-shortfalls>, September 2021

OCHA - About Ocha Yemen <https://www.unocha.org/yemen/about-ocha-yemen>

UNHCR : Yemen Global Focus, 2022 <https://reporting.unhcr.org/yemen>

UNHCR : Yemen Emergency <https://www.unhcr.org/en-us/yemen-emergency.html>

UNHCR: Yemen Humanitarian Crisis <https://www.unrefugees.org/emergencies/yemen/>

UNICEF: Water, Sanitation and Hygiene

<https://www.unicef.org/yemen/water-sanitation-and-hygiene>

Migrants and Refugees Section: Country Profile Yemen, 2021

<https://migrants-refugees.va/country-profile/yemen/>

WHO in Yemen

<http://www.emro.who.int/yemen/news/essential-health-services-project-supported-by-the-king-salman-humanitarian-aid-and-relief-centre-is-a-lifeline-for-millions-across-yemen.html>

WHO Covid-19

<https://covid19.who.int/region/emro/country/ye>

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https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/angelus/2019/documents/papa-francesco_angelus_20190203.html

Vatican.va, Pope Francis Angelus 1st January 2021

https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/angelus/2021/documents/papa-francesco_angelus_20210101.html

Vatican.va, Address of His Holiness Pope Francis to the Members of the Diplomatic Corps Accredited To The Holy See For The Traditional Exchange Of New Year Greetings
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Yemen: Bishop Hinder denounces indifference to catastrophic scenario, February 2022
<https://www.vaticannews.va/en/church/news/2022-01/apostolic-vicar-yemen-hinder-interview-war-humanitarian-tragedy.html>

EU Observer: Yemen's refugees in 'appalling conditions', says UN agency, September 2021
<https://euobserver.com/world/153013>

UNHCR Kharaz Refugee Camp, Yemen - Fact Sheet September 2021:
<https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/unhcr-kharaz-refugee-camp-yemen-fact-sheet-september-2021-enar>

Danish Refugee Council: The Yemen Crisis, 2021
<https://drc.ngo/it-matters/feature-stories/2021/10/the-yemen-crisis/>

Vatican News, Yemen: Bishop Hinder denounces indifference to catastrophic scenario
<https://www.vaticannews.va/en/church/news/2022-01/apostolic-vicar-yemen-hinder-interview-war-humanitarian-tragedy.html>

Vatican News, UN: Yemen facing acute hunger at unprecedented levels
<https://www.vaticannews.va/en/world/news/2022-03/un-yemen-facing-acute-hunger-at-unprecedented-levels.html>